Long-term irrigation in a drought-prone pine forest accelerates carbon cycling and leads to vertical redistribution of SOC

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Summer droughts in inneralpine valleys

Chur

Innsbruck

Vinschgau









Annual precipitation in the Alps

Vienna basin

Hydrologischen Atlas der Schweiz 2001 Bundesamt für Landestopographie

Pfynwald long-term irrigation experiment



- Dry pine forest, Valais, Switzerland (MAP = 576 mmm)
- 4 plots: Irrigated since 2003 (+600 mm yr⁻¹, May-October) \rightarrow Removal of water limitation
- 4 plots: Dry (control)

Effects of water limitation on SOM cycling





Brunner et al., 2019 Hartmann et al., 2017 4



What is the impact of water limitation on **SOC storage**? And what is the role of **soil fauna**?

<u>Hypothesis</u>





个 soil fauna activity and abundance



↑SOC cycling ↑ litter translocation



\uparrow C stocks in mineral soil?

Irrigation leads to a vertical SOC redistribution



n = 4 plots per treatment, with 4 soil pits per plot

Pine fine root biomass increases under irrigation

2019 **17 yrs irrigation: + 25% total fine root biomass**



Irrigation changes isotopic SOM composition

Irrigation accelerates faunal-mediated litter decomposition

Soil fauna abundance is highly sensitive to the removal of water limitation

2015

Bachelor thesis T. Stucky, 2015 10

Take-home messages

Under long-term irrigation:

Redistribution of SOC: C losses from organic layers, C gain in mineral soil

Under naturally dry conditions:

mineral soil

 \downarrow belowground C to microbes (Gao et al., 2021, Hartmann et al., 2017)

- ↑Soil fauna abundance and activity after removal of water limitation
- \downarrow faunal-mediated litter C translocation from organic layers to

THANK YOU! QUESTIONS?

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